Economic Research, Mexico

Banking credit accelerates in May, with notable dynamism in consumer and corporate loans

- Today, Banxico published its banking credit report for May 2024
- Banking credit grew 6.4% y/y in real terms, with a relevant acceleration vs the previous month (5.6%) and above our estimate (5.7%)
- Inside, two of the three items were higher, noting consumer (14.5%) and corporate loans (4.2%). Meanwhile, mortgages were more stable (3.4%)
- Non-performing loans (NPLs) were unchanged, representing 2.2% of the total book. Its
 three components posted the same levels as in the previous month. As such, the index
 for corporates stood at 1.8%, with mortgages at 2.6%, and consumer at 2.9%
- We identify factors that could support the positive trend in consumer loans in the short-term. Nevertheless, the outlook for corporate credit and mortgages is facing more headwinds, although we expect growth rates similar to those seen so far this year to continue

Credit continues to show notable strength, with consumer loans underpinning their performance. Banking credit to the non-financial private sector grew 6.4% y/y in real terms (see Chart 1), above our estimate (5.7%). So far this year, the expansion rate has averaged 5.7%, slightly above what was seen in the same period in 2023 (5.3%) and with our expectation of an additional acceleration in the remainder of the year. Regarding today's result, which surprised to the upside, some drivers include: (1) A positive seasonality in household consumption due to *Mother's Day* and *Hot Sale* discount promotions; (2) strength of the labor market, with job creation resuming in the month, especially in the formal sector —which means that a greater percentage of the population has the possibility of obtain credit in the banking sector; and (3) the need from MSMEs to continue or initiate investment projects associated to nearshoring and infrastructure government projects.

By components, consumer loans increased by 14.5% (previous: 13.9%). Inside, performance was skewed to the upside, with three of the five items showing larger rates vs. the previous month, as shown in Chart 2. The acceleration centered in credit cards (11.5% from 10.2%). Personal loans came in at 9.9% from 9.3%, while gains on durable goods were more modest, at 37.0% from 36.5%. We highlight autos (43.7% from 43.5%) —which continued with adjustments related to the incorporation of a non-bank's portfolio to a commercial bank. Corporate loans accelerated for a third month in a row, at 4.2% (previous: 2.9%). Inside, ten of the thirteen sectors had greater growth compared to the previous month. We highlight progress in utilities (211.5% from 192.5%) and other services (4.8% from -2.6%). On the contrary, moderations were seen in mining (13.4% from 17.9%) and real state services (4.5% from 6.3%). Lastly, mortgages slowed down once again, from 3.5% to 3.4%. The residential category was lower at the margin at 3.6% (previously 3.9%), with low-income housing still in negative territory, although improving to -2.2% from -6.7%. For further details, please refer to Table 1.

Non-performing loans unchanged, representing 2.2% of the total portfolio. With this, the index now adds 21 months below 2.5% (Chart 3). The result reflected stability in all three subcategories. As such, the index for corporates came in at 1.8%, with mortgages at 2.6%, and consumer at 2.9%. In our opinion the current expansion has been managed responsibly and prudently, consistent with the associated demand from economic activity and a favorable outlook.

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Francisco José Flores Serrano Director of Economic Research, Mexico francisco.flores.serrano@banorte.com



Yazmín Selene Pérez Enríquez Senior Economist, Mexico yazmin.perez.enriquez@banorte.com



Cintia Gisela Nava Roa Senior Economist, Mexico cintia.nava.roa@banorte.com



www.banorte.com/analisiseconomico @analisis_fundam

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We anticipate growth in credit in 2024 around 5.8% y/y in real terms, with consumption taking the lead. For the rest of the year, we believe there is still room for portfolio growth. This is based on different factors, among which we highlight: (1) The strength of employment; (2) the acceleration of wages; and (3) the boost due to the nearshoring and FDI –at least in specific categories. Therefore, our expectation is that on average during the year, credit will expand around 5.8% y/y in real terms.

Regarding consumer loans, it is likely that there will be a moderation in rates given a more challenging base effect. There could be a divergence between categories. Both 'durable goods' and 'others' would concentrate the dynamism, with the former driven by the positive effect in auto sales. In this regard, the expectation of vehicle sales remains positive for 2024, with the *Mexican Association of Automotive Distributors* (AMDA for this Spanish acronym) anticipating a 10% y/y expansion. So far this year (Jan-Apr) 59.1% of vehicles have been sold through financing, with the 60-month-loan currently prevailing. According to Guillermo Rosales, executive president of AMDA, Mexico is increasingly closer to reaching 70% of sales via financing, which in his opinion is an ideal level for the acquisition of new units.

Regarding mortgages, based on the current INFONAVIT qualification score system, 10 million people have the option of having a loan with this institute (an increase of approximately 50% vs the last five years). This is relevant for the banking sector since it may induce demand for mortgage loans under the co-financing modality.

Lastly, regarding the dynamism of corporate loans, demand in the south of the country for this type of credit is increasing according to Emmanuel González, president of the *Association of Non-Banking Credit Institutions* (ASOFOM for its Spanish acronym). The boost comes from the effect of the Tren Maya and the Interoceanic Corridor of the Isthmus of Tehuantepec. This trend is focused on MSMEs and covers several productive sectors, among which tourism and commerce stand out.



Banking credit

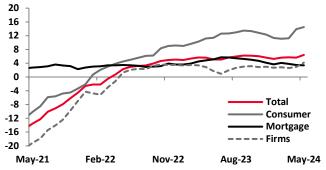
% y/y in real terms

70 yy y miredi terms	May-24	Apr-24	May-23	Jan-May'24	Jan-May'23
Private banking credit	6.4	5.6	5.1	5.7	5.3
Consumer	14.5	13.9	11.4	12.4	10.3
Credit cards	11.5	10.2	14.7	11.7	14.4
Payroll	5.5	5.5	10.8	6.0	9.6
Personal	9.9	9.3	6.4	9.2	6.6
Durable goods	37.0	36.5	9.1	24.2	6.4
Auto loans	43.7	43.5	9.6	29.0	6.0
Other durable goods	3.9	2.2	6.8	1.1	8.1
Others	28.9	31.8	14.6	26.6	9.6
Mortgage	3.4	3.5	5.1	3.7	4.4
Low-income housing	-2.2	-6.7	-3.1	-3.6	-5.7
Medium and residential	3.6	3.9	5.5	4.0	4.9
Firms	4.2	2.9	1.7	3.1	3.0
Primary activities	6.1	2.6	-3.8	0.0	-0.4
Mining	13.4	17.9	1.5	19.3	-3.6
Construction	-0.2	-0.3	-2.1	0.1	-1.2
Utilities	211.5	192.5	161.7	86.9	161.5
Manufacturing industry	-5.0	-5.0	-3.1	-5.5	1.4
Commerce	6.8	6.6	3.7	6.9	3.5
Transportation and storage	11.9	8.2	6.0	6.8	2.0
Mass media services	0.6	-4.7	-30.7	-2.5	-21.4
Real estate services	4.5	6.3	11.2	7.7	9.9
Professional services	23.2	20.5	6.7	17.8	9.8
Lodging services	3.9	0.7	0.3	-1.6	0.3
Other services	4.8	-2.6	19.3	6.6	17.2
Not sectorized	11.7	12.8	7.0	8.8	5.4
Non-banking financial intermediaries	6.8	7.6	34.3	22.6	30.0

Source: Banxico

Chart 1: Banking credit

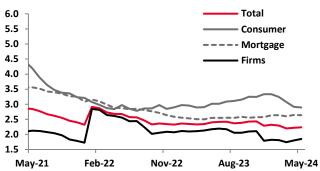
% y/y in real terms



Source: Banorte with data from Banxico

Chart 3: Non-performing loans

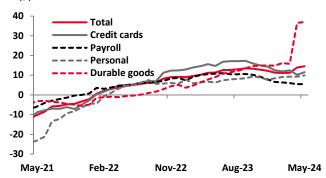
% of total portfolio



Source: Banorte with data from Banxico

Chart 2: Consumer credit

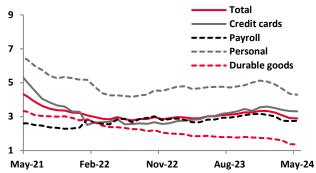
% y/y in real terms



Source: Banorte with data from Banxico

Chart 4: Non-performing loans: Consumer credit

% of total portfolio



Source: Banorte with data from Banxico



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We, Alejandro Padilla Santana, Juan Carlos Alderete Macal, Alejandro Cervantes Llamas, Marissa Garza Ostos, Katia Celina Goya Ostos, Francisco José Flores Serrano, José Luis García Casales, Santiago Leal Singer, Víctor Hugo Cortes Castro, José Itzamna Espitia Hernández, Leslie Thalía Orozco Vélez, Hugo Armando Gómez Solís, Carlos Hernández García, Yazmín Selene Pérez Enríquez, Cintia Gisela Nava Roa, Miguel Alejandro Calvo Domínguez, José De Jesús Ramírez Martínez, Daniel Sebastián Sosa Aguilar, Gerardo Daniel Valle Trujillo, Luis Leopoldo López Salinas, Marcos Saúl García Hernandez, Juan Carlos Mercado Garduño, Ana Gabriela Martínez Mosqueda, Jazmin Daniela Cuautencos Mora, Andrea Muñoz Sánchez and Paula Lozoya Valadez, certify that the points of view expressed in this document are a faithful reflection of our personal opinion on the company (s) or firm (s) within this report, along with its affiliates and/or securities issued. Moreover, we also state that we have not received, nor receive, or will receive compensation other than that of Grupo Financiero Banorte S.A.B. of C.V for the provision of our services.

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Directory Research and Strategy



Raquel Vázquez Godinez Assistant raquel.vazquez@banorte.com (55) 1670 – 2967



María Fernanda Vargas Santoyo Analyst maria.vargas.santoyo@banorte.com (55) 1103 - 4000 x 2586





Juan Carlos Alderete Macal, CFA
Executive Director of Economic Research and
Market Strategy
juan.alderete.macal@banorte.com
(55) 1103 - 4046



Yazmín Selene Pérez Enríquez Senior Economist, Mexico yazmin.perez.enriquez@banorte.com (55) 5268 - 1694





Santiago Leal Singer Director of Market Strategy santiago.leal@banorte.com (55) 1670 - 1751



José Itzamna Espitia Hernández Senior Strategist, Equity jose.espitia@banorte.com (55) 1670 - 2249



Leslie Thalía Orozco Vélez Senior Strategist, Fixed Income and FX leslie.orozco.velez@banorte.com (55) 5268 - 1698



Juan Carlos Mercado Garduño Strategist, Equity juan.mercado.garduno@banorte.com (55) 1103 - 4000 x 1746

Quantitative Analysis



Alejandro Cervantes Llamas Executive Director of Quantitative Analysis alejandro.cervantes@banorte.com (55) 1670 - 2972



José De Jesús Ramírez Martínez Senior Analyst, Quantitative Analysis jose.ramirez.martinez@banorte.com (55) 1103 - 4000



Andrea Muñoz Sánchez Strategist, Quantitative Analysis andrea.muñoz.sanchez@banorte.com (55) 1105 - 1430



Alejandro Padilla Santana Chief Economist and Head of Research alejandro.padilla@banorte.com (55) 1103 - 4043



Itzel Martínez Rojas Analyst itzel.martinez.rojas@banorte.com (55) 1670 - 2251



Lourdes Calvo Fernández Analyst (Edition) lourdes.calvo@banorte.com (55) 1103 - 4000 x 2611



Francisco José Flores Serrano Director of Economic Research, Mexico francisco.flores.serrano@banorte.com (55) 1670 - 2957



Cintia Gisela Nava Roa Senior Economist, Mexico cintia.nava.roa@banorte.com (55) 1105 - 1438



Marissa Garza Ostos Director of Equity Strategy marissa.garza@banorte.com (55) 1670 - 1719



Carlos Hernández García Senior Strategist, Equity carlos.hernandez.garcia@banorte.com (55) 1670 - 2250



Marcos Saúl García Hernandez Analyst, Fixed Income, FX and Commodities marcos.garcia.hernandez@banorte.com (55) 1670 - 2296



Ana Gabriela Martínez Mosqueda Strategist, Equity ana.martinez.mosqueda@banorte.com (55) 5261 - 4882



José Luis García Casales Director of Quantitative Analysis jose.garcia.casales@banorte.com (55) 8510 - 4608



Daniel Sebastián Sosa Aguilar Senior Analyst, Quantitative Analysis daniel.sosa@banorte.com (55) 1103 - 4000 x 2124



Katia Celina Goya Ostos Director of Economic Research, Global katia.goya@banorte.com (55) 1670 - 1821



Luis Leopoldo López Salinas Economist, Global luis.lopez.salinas@banorte.com (55) 1103 - 4000 x 2707



Víctor Hugo Cortes Castro Senior Strategist, Technical victorh.cortes@banorte.com (55) 1670 - 1800



Hugo Armando Gómez Solís Senior Analyst, Corporate Debt hugoa.gomez@banorte.com (55) 1670 - 2247



Gerardo Daniel Valle Trujillo Analyst, Corporate Debt gerardo.valle.trujillo@banorte.com (55) 1670 - 2248



Paula Lozoya Valadez Analyst, Equity paula.lozoya.valadez@banorte.com (55) 1103 - 4000 x 2060



Miguel Alejandro Calvo Domínguez Senior Analyst, Quantitative Analysis miguel.calvo@banorte.com (55) 1670 - 2220



Jazmin Daniela Cuautencos Mora Strategist, Quantitative Analysis jazmin.cuautencos.mora@banorte.com (55) 1670 - 2904

